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Lero THE IRISH SOFTWARE
RESEARCH CENTRE

Connected Health

Research on Medical Device Software Engineering

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PhD research student

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Connected Health



(M. Holcomb, 2015)

Software Engineering

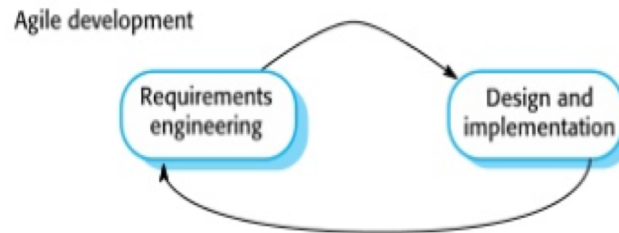
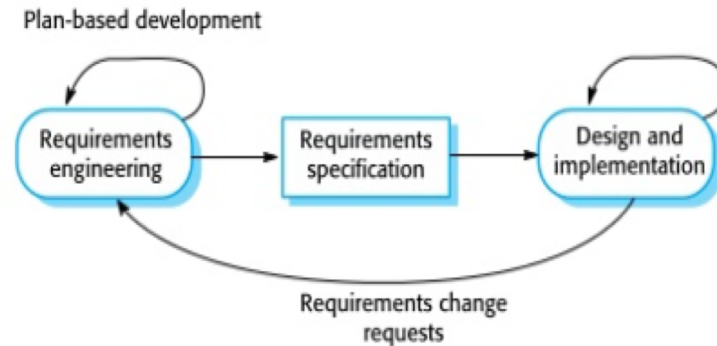
(I. Sommerville, 2015)

Requirements Engineering

Requirements Specification

Design and Implementation

Requirements change requests



Requirement



(Wants vs. Needs, 2015)

Work I have done so far

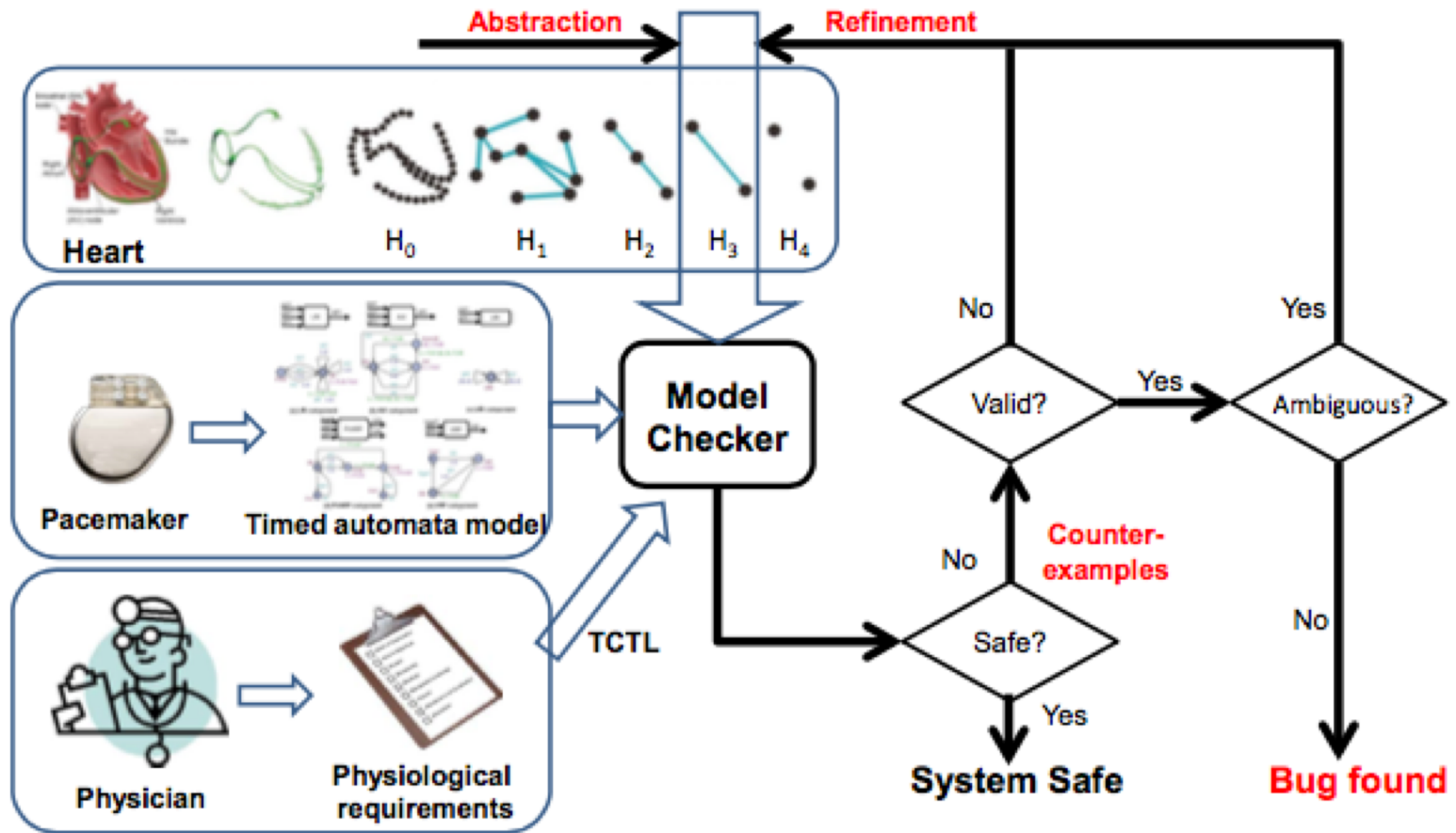
Insulin Pump

Heart Pacemaker

Hemodialysis Machine

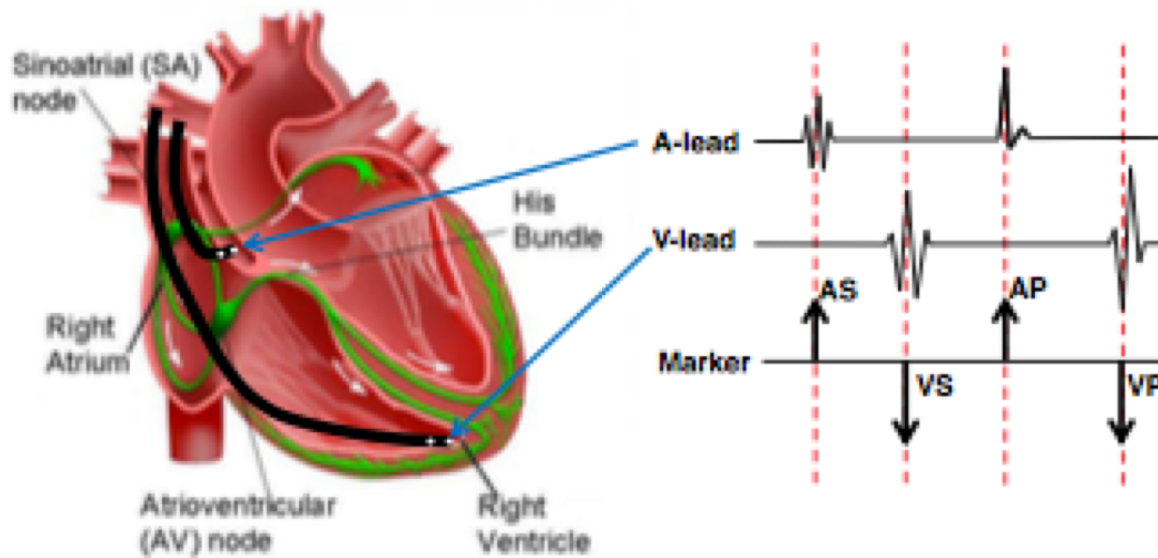
Heart Pacemaker

(Z. Jiang, et al, 2012)



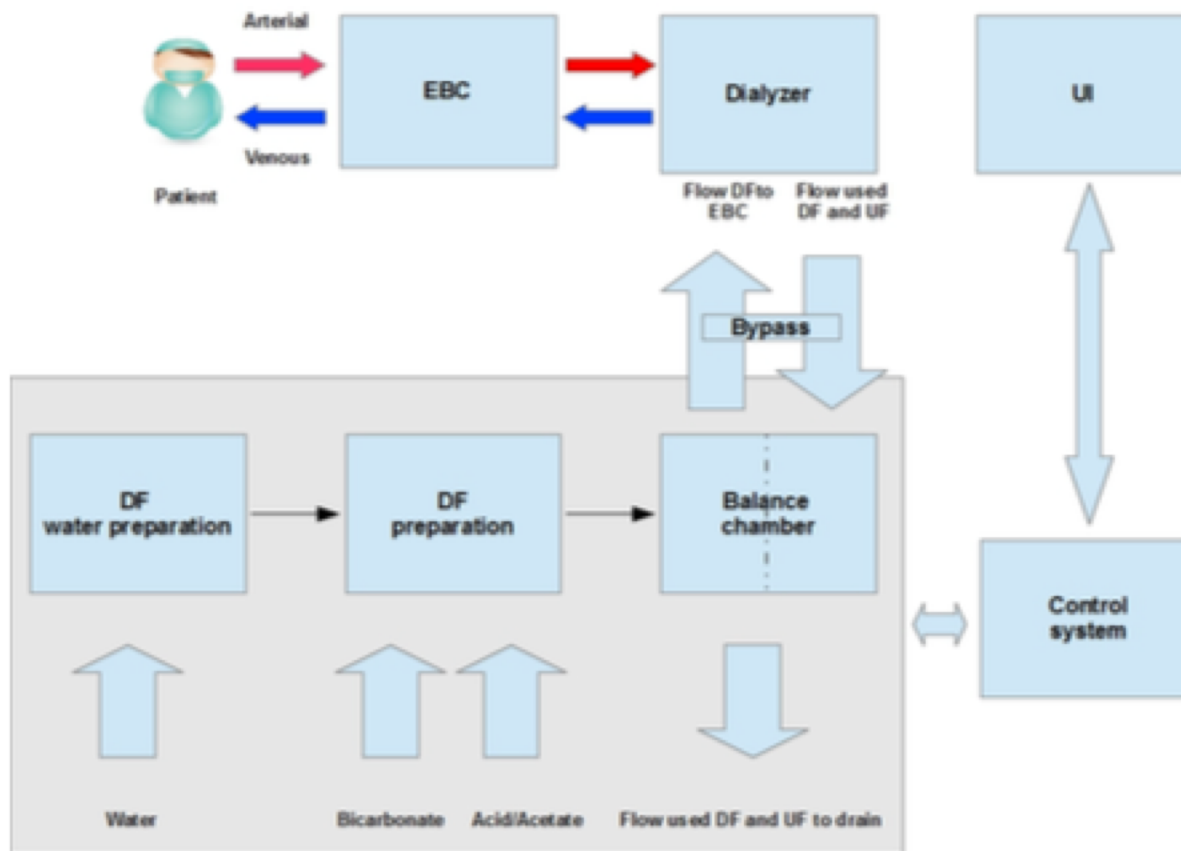
Heart Pacemaker

(Z. Jiang, et al, 2012)



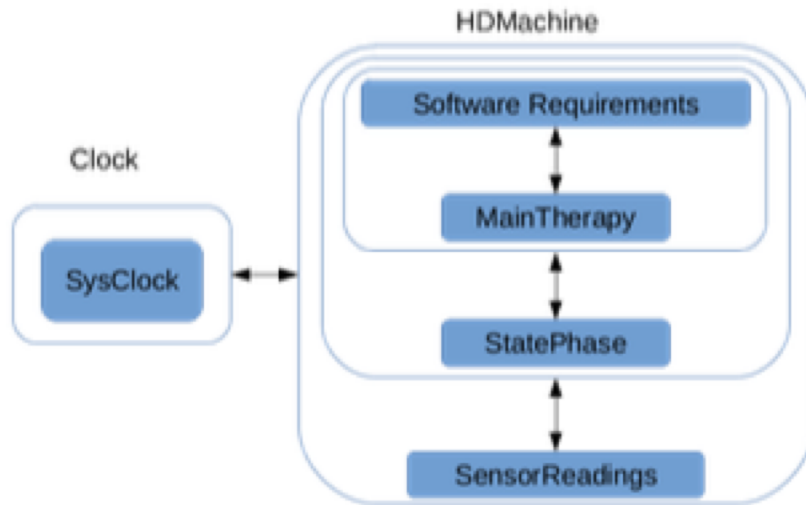
Architecture of Hemodialysis Machine

(A. Mahskoor, 2016)

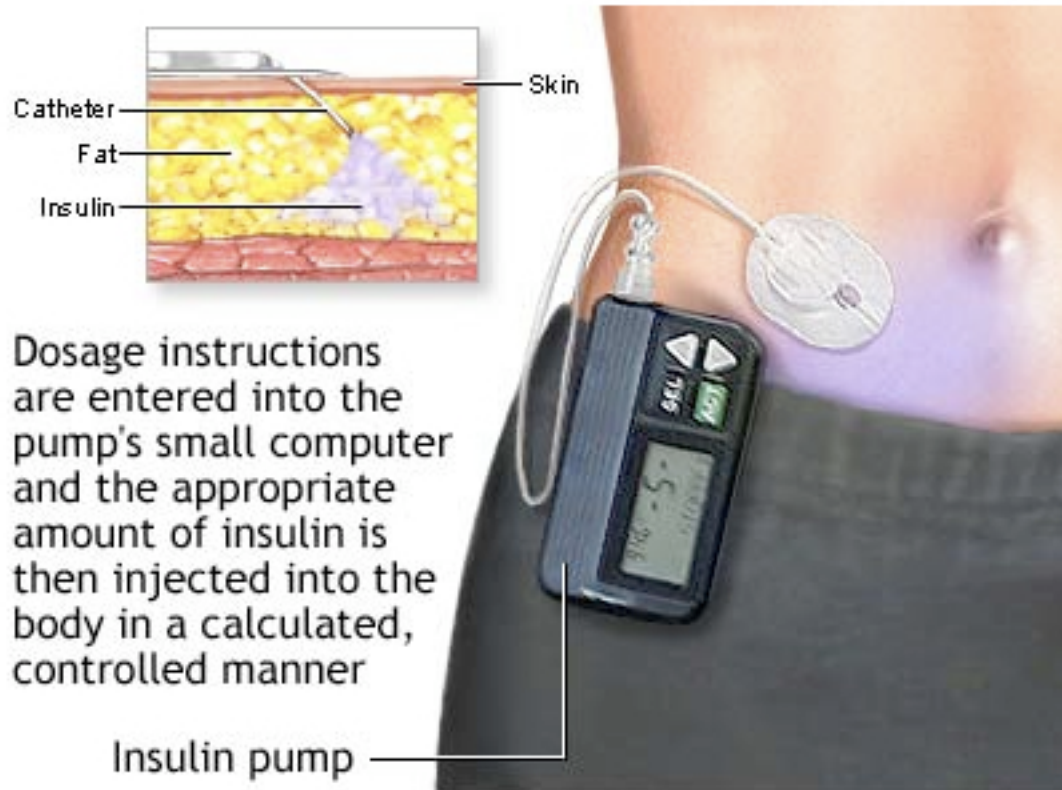


Hemodialysis Machine Case Study

(A. O. Gomes and A. Butterfield, 2016)



Insulin Pump

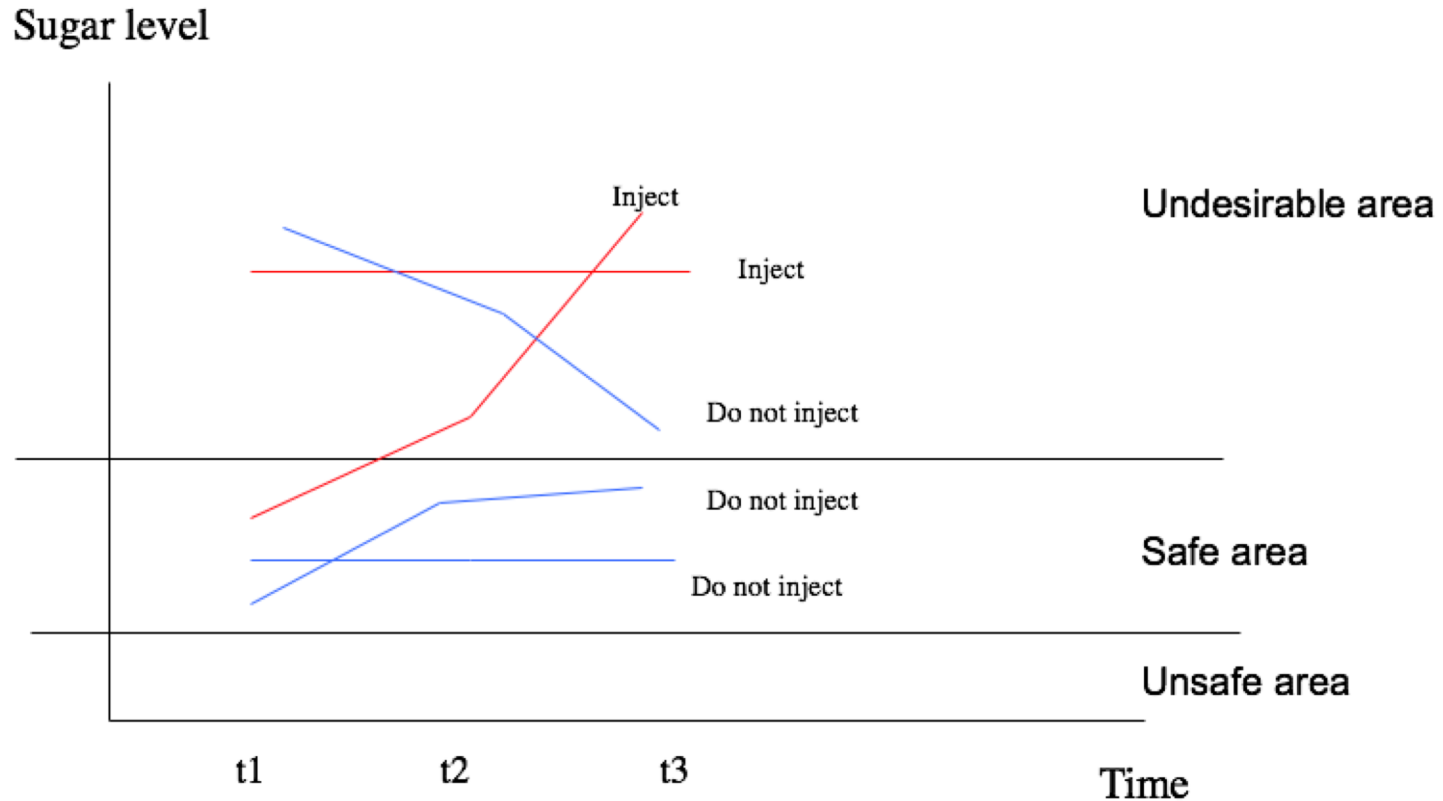


Dosage instructions are entered into the pump's small computer and the appropriate amount of insulin is then injected into the body in a calculated, controlled manner

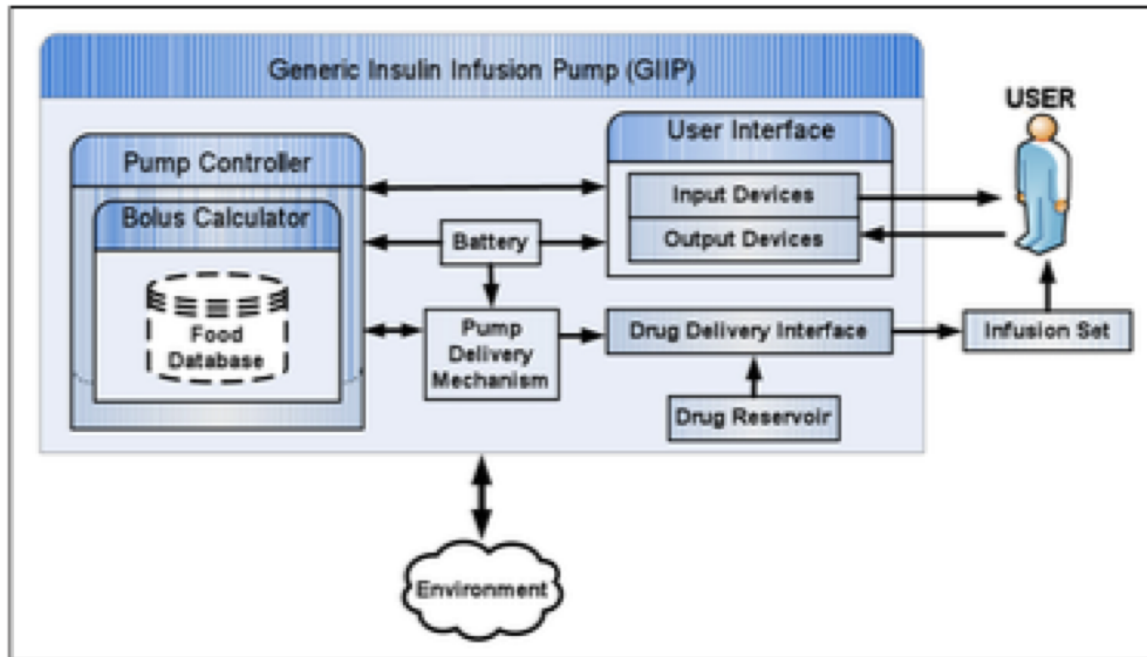
(ADAM Health Central, 2018)

Insulin Pump Medical Device Case Study

(I. Sommerville, 2015)



Who else researched on Insulin pump(Y. Zhang, et al., 2010)



Connected Health Software (I. Richardson, et al., 2010)

Biometric Measurement System, which allows individuals to text their biometric data from their mobile home to the General Practice.

Patients are using home blood pressure monitor and text the General Practice their blood pressure. GP text receiving system identifies patients by their mobile number, then collecting and analyzing the data by comparing with the previous data.

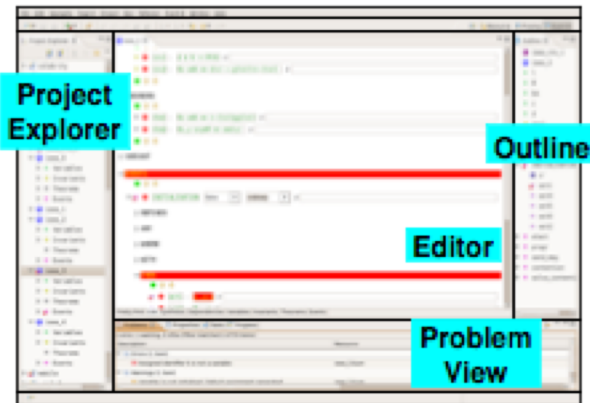
Modelling



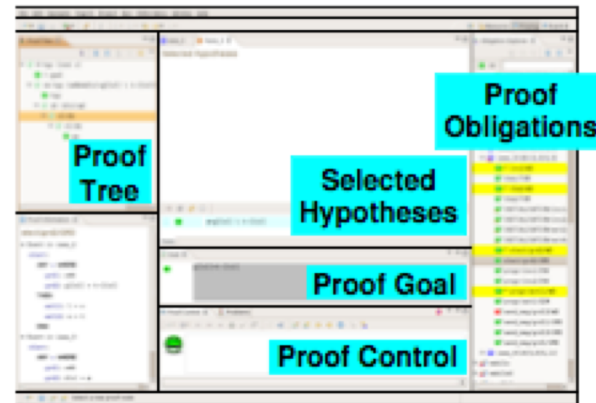
(R. Hellman, 2010)

Rodin Formal Modelling Tool for Event B

(M. Butler and S. Halerstede, 2007)



(a) Modelling Perspective



(b) Proving Perspective

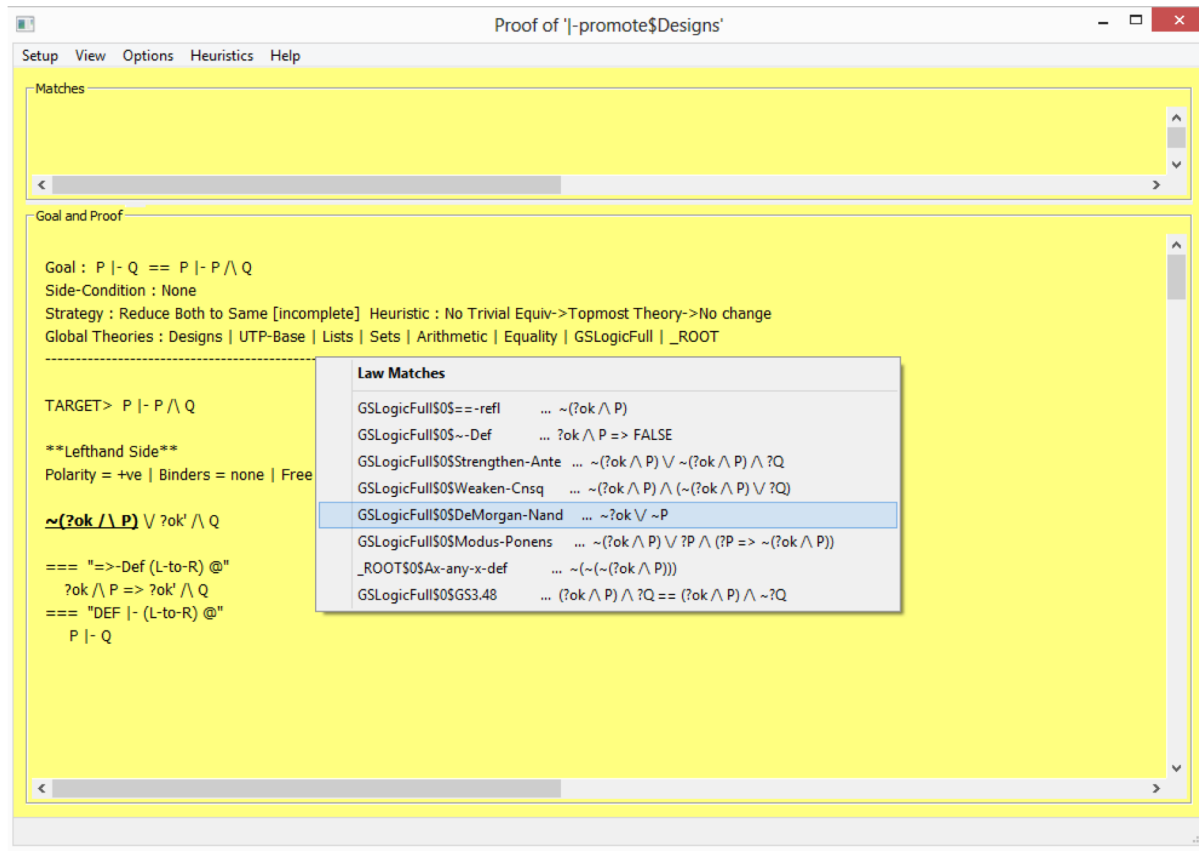
The Semantics of *Circus*

(J. C. P. Woodcock and A. L. C. Cavalcanti, 2002)

Woodcock and Cavalcanti developed Circus, as a formalism which not only combines Z and CSP, but also Dijkstra's guarded command language. Its semantics is based on the Unifying Theories of Programming (UTP) and it has a refinement calculus, developed by Oliveira based on that of Morgan. Currently, there is limited tool support for Circus.

Unifying Theories of Programming (C. Hoare and J. He, 1998)

U(TP)² tool (A. Butterfield, 2013)

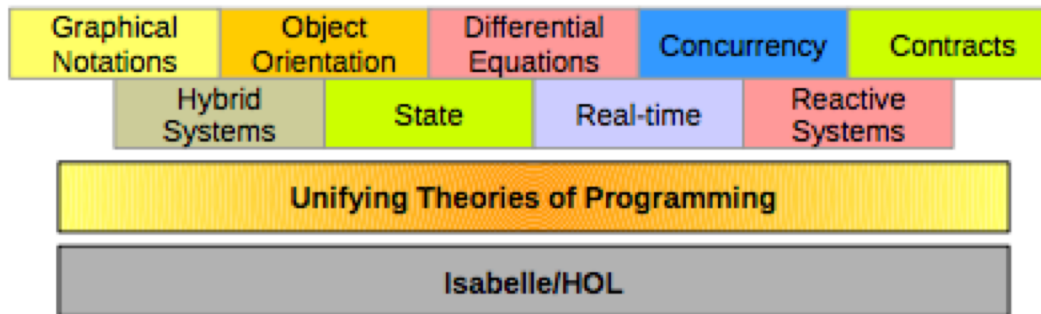


Isabelle/UTP tool

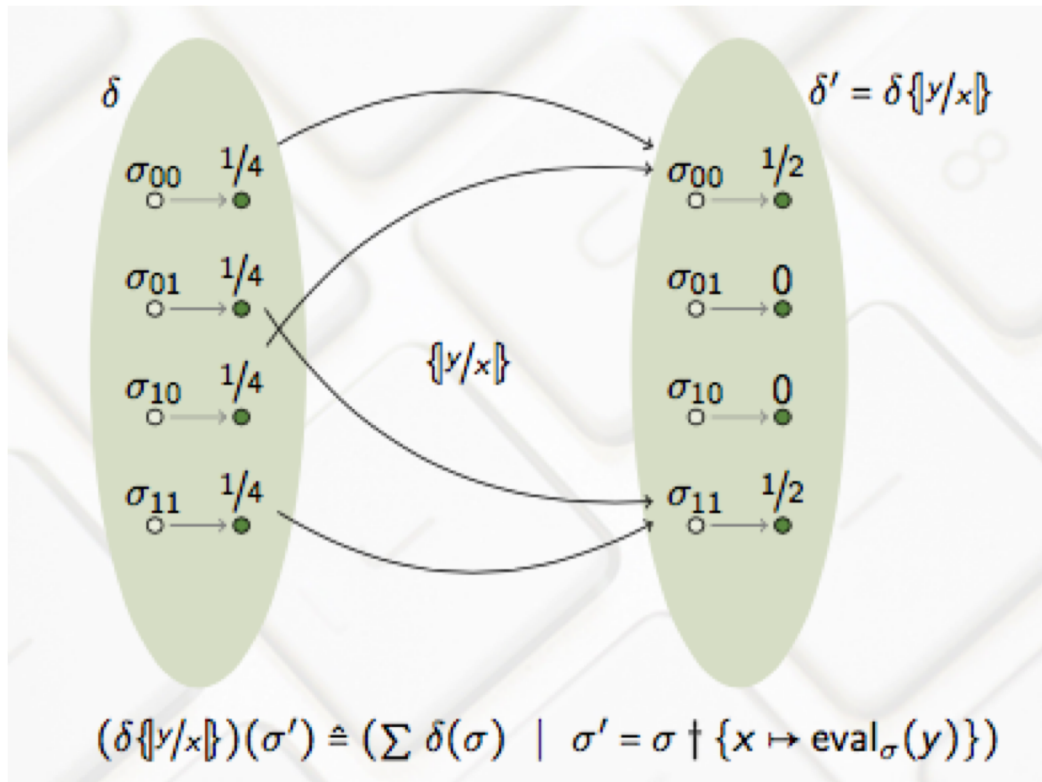
(S. Foster, J. Woodcock and K. Ye, 2017)

The screenshot displays the Isabelle/UTP tool interface with several components:

- Code Editor:** Contains ML code for defining a system and its properties.
- Mathematical Equations:**
$$\dot{\psi} = \frac{(\omega_y - \omega_x)}{T_c}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x} \\ \dot{y} \end{bmatrix} = V_c \begin{bmatrix} \cos(\psi) \\ \sin(\psi) \end{bmatrix}$$
- Graph:** A line graph titled "core temperature" showing temperature over time.
- Diagram:** A block diagram of a control system with feedback loops.
- Tree View:** A hierarchical tree structure of the development.



Future plan for my research



(R. Bresciani and A. Butterfield, 2012)



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Thank You